ICTs and inequality: making a difference

1. Critical Theory, ICTs and development

Outline
1. Learning objectives
2. Indian connection
3. Understanding ICTs and Development
   - Mindmaps of your thoughts
   - Next session on ICTs
4. Understanding Development
   - MDGs and SDGs
   - Development as economic growth
   - Poverty and inequality
   - Increasing inequality between the very rich and the very poor
5. The 4 in ICT4D
   - Reclaiming ICT4D from D4ICT
6. Conceptual framework: drawing on Critical Theory
   - Habermas: Knowledge-constitutive interests
   - Theory and praxis
   - Knowledge-constitutive interests
   - Reclaiming the normative
   - Emancipation and empowerment
   - Power and the technical interests of science
7. ICT4D in theory and practice
   - Multidisciplinary challenges
   - Against an instrumental perspective
   - The interests of stakeholders
   - Challenges of emancipation and empowerment
8. Reclaiming ICT4D

Suggested readings

Course book:
Unwin, T. (2017) *Reclaiming Information and Communication Technologies for Development*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Core ideas:
Avgerou, C. (2010) Discourses on ICT and development. *Information Technologies and International Development*, 693), pp.1-18.
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Wider reading

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Inglis, T (1997) Empowerment and emancipation, *Adult Education Quarterly*, 48(1), pp.3-17.

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Mansell, R. and Ang, P.H. (eds) (2015) *The International Encyclopedia of Digital Communication and Society*, Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 3 Volumes.

McCarthy, T. (1978) *The Critical Theory of Jürgen Habermas*, London: Hutchinson.

McMichael, P. (2012) *Development and Social Change: a Global Perspective*, Thousand Oaks: Pine Forge, 5th ed.

Oxfam (2016) *An Economy for the 1%: How Privilege and Power in the Economy Drive Extreme Inequality and How This Can be Stopped*, Oxford: Oxfam. https://www.oxfam.org/sites/www.oxfam.org/files/file_attachments/bp210-economy-one-percent-tax-havens-180116-en_0.pdf

Sachs, J. (2005) *The End of Poverty: How we Can Make it Happen in Our Lifetime*, London: Penguin Books.

Sen, A. (1999) *Development as Freedom*, New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

Toyama, K. (2015) *Geek Heresy*, New York: PublicAffairs.

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